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# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

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**Financial Report  
with Supplementary Information  
June 30, 2023**

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Education  
Clarenceville School District of Oakland  
and Wayne Counties

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties as of June 30, 2023 and the respective changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Board of Education  
Clarenceville School District of Oakland  
and Wayne Counties

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

To the Board of Education  
Clarenceville School District of Oakland  
and Wayne Counties

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 25, 2023 on our consideration of Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Plante & Moran, PLLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

October 25, 2023

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis

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This section of Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties' (the "School District") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the School District's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the School District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

### ***Using This Annual Report***

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those financial statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties financially as a whole. The government-wide financial statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term and what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the School District's most significant funds, the General Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Sinking Fund, with all other funds presented in one column as nonmajor funds. This report is composed of the following elements:

### **Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplementary Information)**

#### **Basic Financial Statements**

Government-wide Financial Statements

Fund Financial Statements

Notes to Financial Statements

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Budgetary Information for Major Fund

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability

Schedule of Pension Contributions

Schedule of OPEB Contributions

#### **Other Supplementary Information**

### ***Reporting the School District as a Whole - Government-wide Financial Statements***

One of the most important questions asked about the School District is, "As a whole, what is the School District's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities, which appear first in the School District's financial statements, report information on the School District as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are taken into account, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position - the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources, as reported in the statement of net position - as one way to measure the School District's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position, as reported in the statement of activities, are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenue and expenses is the School District's operating results. However, the School District's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other nonfinancial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the schools, to assess the overall health of the School District.

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The statement of net position and the statement of activities report the governmental activities for the School District, which encompass all of the School District's services, including instruction, support services, community services, athletics, and food services. Property taxes, unrestricted state aid (foundation allowance revenue), and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

### **Reporting the School District's Fund Financial Statements**

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by state law and by bond covenants. However, the School District establishes other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (the Food Service Fund is an example) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money (such as bond-funded construction funds used for voter-approved capital projects).

### **Governmental Funds**

Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of the School District and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds in a reconciliation.

### **The School District as a Whole**

Recall that the statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. The following table provides a summary of the School District's net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
	(in millions)	
<b>Assets</b>		
Current and other assets	\$ 20.9	\$ 16.5
Capital assets	15.3	15.1
Total assets	36.2	31.6
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	16.6	7.9
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current liabilities	4.5	3.9
Noncurrent liabilities	0.3	0.4
Net pension liability	44.8	27.8
Net OPEB liability	2.5	1.8
Total liabilities	52.1	33.9
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	9.0	18.5
<b>Net Position (Deficit)</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	15.3	15.1
Restricted	3.6	2.8
Unrestricted	(27.2)	(30.8)
Total net position (deficit)	<b>\$ (8.3)</b>	<b>\$ (12.9)</b>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The above analysis focuses on net position. The change in net position of the School District's governmental activities is discussed below. The School District's net position was a deficit of \$(8.3) million at June 30, 2023. Net investment in capital assets totaling \$15.3 million compares the original cost, less depreciation of the School District's capital assets. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School District's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net position (\$(27.2) million) was unrestricted.

The \$(27.2) million in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations and the impact from adoption of GASB Statement Nos. 68 and 75 (recording the School District's share of the net pension and OPEB liabilities from the state-managed retirement system). Unrestricted net position, when available, would enable the School District to meet working capital and cash flow requirements and provide for future uncertainties. The operating results of the General Fund and the change in the net pension/OPEB liabilities will have significant impacts on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the condensed statement of activities below, which shows the changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
	(in millions)	
<b>Revenue</b>		
Program revenue:		
Charges for services	\$ 0.7	\$ 0.6
Operating grants	10.6	10.6
General revenue:		
Taxes	4.2	4.0
State aid not restricted to specific purposes	13.2	13.3
Other	0.8	0.4
Total revenue	29.5	28.9
<b>Expenses</b>		
Instruction	12.8	12.8
Support services	8.7	7.1
Athletics	0.4	0.3
Food services	1.3	1.1
Community services	0.4	0.4
Depreciation expense (unallocated)	1.3	1.3
Total expenses	24.9	23.0
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	4.6	5.9
<b>Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of year</b>	(12.9)	(18.8)
<b>Net Position (Deficit) - End of year</b>	<u><u>\$ (8.3)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (12.9)</u></u>

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$24.9 million. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs (\$0.7 million) or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$10.6 million). We paid for the remaining public benefit portion of our governmental activities with \$4.2 million in taxes, \$13.2 million in state foundation allowance, and other revenue (i.e., interest and general entitlements).

The School District experienced an increase in net position of \$4.6 million. Key reasons for the change in net position were increases in grant funding, changes in staffing, and changes in the pension and OPEB liabilities and related deferred inflows and outflows.



# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

As discussed above, the net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted state aid constitute the vast majority of district operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with state-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

### ***The School District's Funds***

As we noted earlier, the School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

As the School District completed this year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$15.9 million, which is an increase of \$3.3 million from last year.

The fund balance of the Sinking Fund increased by \$0.8 million, as the School District finished projects that began during the prior year. The School District has limited projects it undertakes as it reviews future capital needs.

The fund balance of the Capital Projects Fund increased by \$1.4 million, as the School District transferred funds from the General Fund and Community Services Fund to be used for future capital projects, including district-wide furniture/fixture replacement.

In the General Fund, our principal operating fund, fund balance increased by \$1.1 million to \$8.3 million. The majority of the increase is the result of increased grant funding, increased interest income, and staffing changes. The General Fund's fund balance is available to fund costs related to allowable school operating purposes.

Within our special revenue funds, the Food Service Fund fund balance decreased by approximately \$52,000, while the Community Services Fund and Student/School Activity Fund fund balances increased by approximately \$49,000 and \$15,000, respectively.

### **Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the School District revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenue and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. The final amendment to the budget was adopted in June 2023. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplementary information of these financial statements. There were no significant variances between the final budget and actual amounts.

### ***Capital Assets and Debt Administration***

#### **Capital Assets**

As of June 30, 2023, the School District had \$15.3 million invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, vehicles, furniture, and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, disposals, and depreciation) of approximately \$0.2 million, or 1.5 percent, from last year.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Land	\$ 1,106,646	\$ 1,106,646
Construction in progress	-	601,718
Buildings and improvements	11,785,002	11,604,686
Furniture and equipment	2,308,526	1,708,693
Buses and other vehicles	136,932	94,186
	<u>\$ 15,337,106</u>	<u>\$ 15,115,929</u>
Total capital assets - Net of accumulated depreciation		

This year's additions of \$1.5 million, before the impact of depreciation, included technology purchases, textbooks, high school restroom and classroom renovations, and parking lot renovation. We present more detailed information about our capital assets in the notes to the financial statements.

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

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### **Debt**

At the end of this year, the School District had no bonded debt.

Other obligations include accrued vacation pay and sick leave. We present more detailed information about our long-term liabilities in the notes to the financial statements.

### ***Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates***

Our elected officials and administration consider many factors when setting the School District's 2023-2024 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The 2023-2024 budget was adopted in June 2023 based on an estimate of students who will enroll in September 2023. Approximately 49.3 percent of total General Fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. Under state law, the School District cannot access additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result, school funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2023-2024 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be slightly lower than the estimates used in creating the 2023-2024 budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding are validated, state law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the School District's revenue is heavily dependent on state funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenue to fund its appropriation to the School District. The State periodically holds a Consensus Revenue Estimating Conference to estimate revenue. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation, including a foundation allowance increase of \$458 per pupil. Due to increases in the state required contribution to the retirement system and increases in health care costs, the School District estimates that the net increase in per pupil funding to fund other operating costs will be \$338 per pupil.

### ***Contacting the School District's Management***

This financial report is intended to provide our taxpayers, parents, and investors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the business office.

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
	<u>                    </u>
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and investments (Note 4)	\$ 11,400,595
Receivables:	
Other receivables	4,604
Due from other governments	5,506,659
Inventory	9,040
Prepaid expenses and other assets	328,104
Restricted assets	3,537,719
Capital assets: (Note 6)	
Assets not subject to depreciation	1,106,646
Assets subject to depreciation - Net	<u>14,230,460</u>
Total assets	36,123,827
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred pension costs (Note 10)	13,402,338
Deferred OPEB costs (Note 10)	<u>3,231,659</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	16,633,997
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	261,221
Due to other governmental units	886,948
Accrued payroll-related liabilities	2,156,055
Unearned revenue (Note 5)	1,249,919
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Due within one year (Note 8)	96,658
Due in more than one year (Note 8)	202,503
Net pension liability (Note 10)	44,758,513
Net OPEB liability (Note 10)	<u>2,516,915</u>
Total liabilities	52,128,732
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date (Note 10)	3,215,850
Deferred pension costs (Note 10)	446,684
Deferred OPEB costs (Note 10)	<u>5,298,577</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>8,961,111</u>
<b>Net Position (Deficit)</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	15,337,106
Restricted - Capital projects	3,586,562
Unrestricted	<u>(27,255,687)</u>
Total net position (deficit)	<u><u>\$ (8,332,019)</u></u>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Functions/Programs	Program Revenue			Governmental
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Activities
				Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Position
Primary government - Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 12,817,573	\$ -	\$ 4,641,861	\$ (8,175,712)
Support services	8,714,092	-	4,608,673	(4,105,419)
Athletics	357,701	40,556	-	(317,145)
Food services	1,326,706	22,192	1,350,041	45,527
Community services	441,691	675,656	-	233,965
Depreciation expense (unallocated)	1,321,831	-	-	(1,321,831)
Total primary government	<b>\$ 24,979,594</b>	<b>\$ 738,404</b>	<b>\$ 10,600,575</b>	(13,640,615)
General revenue:				
Taxes:				
Property taxes levied for general purposes				2,698,743
Property taxes levied for Sinking Fund				1,500,157
State aid not restricted to specific purposes				13,198,271
Interest and investment earnings				491,417
Other				309,238
Total general revenue				<u>18,197,826</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				4,557,211
<b>Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of year</b>				<u>(12,889,230)</u>
<b>Net Position (Deficit) - End of year</b>				<b><u>\$ (8,332,019)</u></b>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Governmental Funds Balance Sheet

June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Sinking Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash and investments (Note 4)	\$ 7,433,268	\$ 2,771,770	\$ -	\$ 1,195,557	\$ 11,400,595
Receivables:					
Other receivables	2,176	-	2,428	-	4,604
Due from other governments	5,395,124	-	46,415	65,120	5,506,659
Inventory	-	-	-	9,040	9,040
Prepaid costs	282,022	13,582	-	32,500	328,104
Restricted assets	-	-	3,537,719	-	3,537,719
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 13,112,590</b>	<b>\$ 2,785,352</b>	<b>\$ 3,586,562</b>	<b>\$ 1,302,217</b>	<b>\$ 20,786,721</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Accounts payable	\$ 200,819	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 60,402	\$ 261,221
Due to other governmental units	868,715	-	-	18,233	886,948
Accrued payroll-related liabilities	2,130,881	-	-	25,174	2,156,055
Unearned revenue (Note 5)	1,248,745	-	-	1,174	1,249,919
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>4,449,160</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>104,983</b>	<b>4,554,143</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources -</b>					
Unavailable revenue (Note 5)	319,082	-	-	-	319,082
<b>Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources</b>	<b>4,768,242</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>104,983</b>	<b>4,873,225</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>					
Nonspendable:					
Inventory	-	-	-	9,040	9,040
Prepays	282,022	13,582	-	32,500	328,104
Restricted:					
Capital projects	-	-	3,586,562	-	3,586,562
Food service	-	-	-	354,419	354,419
Committed:					
Capital projects	-	2,771,770	-	-	2,771,770
Community service	-	-	-	633,955	633,955
Student/School activities	-	-	-	167,320	167,320
Unassigned	8,062,326	-	-	-	8,062,326
<b>Total fund balances</b>	<b>8,344,348</b>	<b>2,785,352</b>	<b>3,586,562</b>	<b>1,197,234</b>	<b>15,913,496</b>
<b>Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances</b>	<b>\$ 13,112,590</b>	<b>\$ 2,785,352</b>	<b>\$ 3,586,562</b>	<b>\$ 1,302,217</b>	<b>\$ 20,786,721</b>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

<b>Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 15,913,496
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:	
Cost of capital assets	38,862,506
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(23,525,400)</u>
Net capital assets used in governmental activities	15,337,106
Grants and other receivables that are collected after year end, such that they are not available to pay bills outstanding as of year end, are not recognized in the funds	319,082
Some employee fringe benefits are payable over a long period of years and do not represent a claim on current financial resources; therefore, they are not reported as fund liabilities:	
Employee compensated absences	(299,161)
Net pension liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	(31,802,859)
Net OPEB liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	(4,583,833)
Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date is reported as a deferred inflow of resources in the statement of net position and is not reported in the funds	<u>(3,215,850)</u>
<b>Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u><u>\$ (8,332,019)</u></u></b>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Governmental Funds

### Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Sinking Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenue</b>					
Local sources	\$ 3,408,421	\$ -	\$ 1,521,517	\$ 808,021	\$ 5,737,959
State sources	19,508,066	-	40,260	44,312	19,592,638
Federal sources	2,473,222	-	-	1,485,672	3,958,894
Interdistrict sources	1,329,051	-	-	-	1,329,051
Total revenue	26,718,760	-	1,561,777	2,338,005	30,618,542
<b>Expenditures</b>					
Current:					
Instruction	14,166,184	-	-	-	14,166,184
Support services	9,174,009	-	8,163	164,174	9,346,346
Athletics	377,186	-	-	-	377,186
Food services	-	-	-	1,348,078	1,348,078
Community services	430	-	-	485,091	485,521
Capital outlay	658,124	146,450	728,330	41,902	1,574,806
Total expenditures	24,375,933	146,450	736,493	2,039,245	27,298,121
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	2,342,827	(146,450)	825,284	298,760	3,320,421
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>					
Transfers in (Note 7)	36,074	1,500,000	-	-	1,536,074
Transfers out (Note 7)	(1,250,000)	-	-	(286,074)	(1,536,074)
Total other financing (uses) sources	(1,213,926)	1,500,000	-	(286,074)	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	1,128,901	1,353,550	825,284	12,686	3,320,421
<b>Fund Balances - Beginning of year</b>	7,215,447	1,431,802	2,761,278	1,184,548	12,593,075
<b>Fund Balances - End of year</b>	<u>\$ 8,344,348</u>	<u>\$ 2,785,352</u>	<u>\$ 3,586,562</u>	<u>\$ 1,197,234</u>	<u>\$ 15,913,496</u>

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2023

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 3,320,421
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	
Capitalized capital outlay	1,543,008
Depreciation expense	(1,321,831)
Revenue in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources is not reported as revenue in the funds until it is available	300,859
Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	(1,382,596)
Some employee costs (pension, OPEB, and compensated absences) do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds	<u>2,097,350</u>
<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 4,557,211</u></u></b>



June 30, 2023

### **Note 1 - Nature of Business**

Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties (the "School District") is a school district in the state of Michigan that provides educational services to students.

### **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies**

#### ***Accounting and Reporting Principles***

The School District follows accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as applicable to governmental units. Accounting and financial reporting pronouncements are promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the School District:

#### ***Reporting Entity***

The School District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. In accordance with government accounting principles, there are no separate legal entities appropriate to be reported within these financial statements.

#### ***Report Presentation***

Governmental accounting principles require that financial reports include two different perspectives - the government-wide perspective and the fund-based perspective. The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units, as applicable. The government-wide financial statements are presented on the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. The statements also present a schedule reconciling these amounts to the modified accrual-based presentation found in the fund-based statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Taxes, unrestricted intergovernmental receipts, and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds, if any, are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

June 30, 2023

### Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### ***Fund Accounting***

The School District accounts for its various activities in several different funds in order to demonstrate accountability for how it spends certain resources; separate funds allow the School District to show the particular expenditures for which specific revenue is used. The various funds are aggregated into the following broad fund type:

#### **Governmental Funds**

Governmental funds include all activities that provide general governmental services that are not business-type activities. Governmental funds can include the General Fund, special revenue funds, debt service funds, capital project funds, and permanent funds. The School District reports the following funds as major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the primary operating fund because it accounts for all financial resources used to provide government services other than those specifically assigned to another fund.
- The Sinking Fund records capital projects activities funded with the Sinking Fund millage.
- The Capital Projects Fund is used to record revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for acquiring equipment; technology upgrades and remodeling and repairs. The funds operate until the purpose for which they were created is accomplished.

Additionally, the School District reports the following nonmajor governmental fund types:

- Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes. The School District's special revenue funds are the Food Service, Community Services, and the Student/School Activity funds. Revenue sources for the Food Service Fund include sales to customers and dedicated grants from federal sources. Revenue sources for the Community Services Fund include revenue for operating child care programs. Revenue sources for the Student Activity Fund include fundraising revenue and donations earned and received by student groups. Any operating deficit generated by these activities is the responsibility of the General Fund.

#### **Interfund Activity**

During the course of operations, the School District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Furthermore, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In the fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

#### ***Basis of Accounting***

The governmental funds use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is intended to better demonstrate accountability for how the School District has spent its resources.

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Expenditures are reported when the goods are received or the services are rendered. Capital outlays are reported as expenditures (rather than as capital assets) because they reduce the ability to spend resources in the future; conversely, employee benefit costs that will be funded in the future (such as pension and retiree health care-related costs or sick and vacation pay) are not counted until they come due for payment. In addition, debt service expenditures, claims, and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenue is not recognized until it is collected or collected soon enough after the end of the year that it is available to pay for obligations outstanding at the end of the year. For this purpose, the School District considers amounts collected within 60 days of year end to be available for recognition. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as a deferred inflow of resources.

***Specific Balances and Transactions***

**Cash and Investments**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value except for investments in external investment pools, which are valued at amortized cost. Investment income is recorded in the fund for which the investment account was established.

**Inventories and Prepaid Items**

Inventories are valued at cost on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories accounted for using the purchase method are recorded as expenditures when purchased and include all inventories of governmental funds other than commodities within the Food Service Fund. Inventories accounted for using the consumption method are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased and include commodities within the Food Service Fund. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements, when applicable.

**Restricted Assets**

The following amounts are reported as restricted assets:

- Unspent property taxes levied and held in the Sinking Fund required to be set aside for construction or allowable purchases

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Depreciable Life - Years
Buildings and improvements	20-50
Furniture and equipment	5-10
Buses and other vehicles	5-10

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Long-term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bond using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed at the time they are incurred. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond issuances and premiums as other financing sources and bond discounts as other financing uses. The General Fund is generally used to liquidate governmental long-term debt.

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

The School District reports deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB plan costs.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

The School District reports deferred inflows related to revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date and deferred pension and OPEB plan costs. The School District also reports deferred inflows relating to unavailable revenue, which is money that has not been received within the period of availability.

**Net Position**

Net position of the School District is classified in three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and is reduced by the current balances of any outstanding borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of invested in capital or restricted.

**Net Position Flow Assumption**

The School District will sometimes fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the School District's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

**Fund Balance Flow Assumptions**

The School District will sometimes fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the School District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Furthermore, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Fund Balance Policies**

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The nonspendable fund balance component represents amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Restricted fund balance represents amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation for use for a specific purpose. The School District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School District's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the School District that can, by passing a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once passed, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the passing of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The School District has, by resolution, authorized the assistant superintendent to assign fund balance. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally exist only temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

**Property Tax Revenue**

Properties are assessed as of December 31, and the related property taxes become a lien on July 1 of the following year. These taxes are fully billed on July 1. Tax collections are forwarded to the School District as collected by the assessing municipalities through March 1, at which time they are considered delinquent and added to county tax rolls. Any delinquent taxes collected by the county are remitted to the School District by June 30. The School District considers all receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded.

The School District receives reduced property tax revenue as a result of industrial facilities tax exemptions (PA 198 of 1974) and brownfield tax credits granted by cities, villages, and townships within the boundaries of the School District. The effect of the reduced property tax revenue on the School District is nominal.

**Grants and Contributions**

The School District receives federal, state, and local grants, as well as contributions from individuals and private organizations. Revenue from grants and contributions (including contributions of capital assets) is recognized when all eligibility requirements, including time requirements, are met. Grants and contributions may be restricted for either specific operating purposes or for capital purposes. Amounts that are unrestricted or that are restricted to a specific operating purpose are reported as nonoperating revenue. Amounts restricted to capital acquisitions are reported after nonoperating revenue and expenses.

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plans**

For the purpose of measuring the net pension and net OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to each plan, and pension and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. MPERS uses the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Contribution revenue is recorded as contributions are due, pursuant to legal requirements. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized as expenses when due and payable in accordance with the plan benefit terms. Related plan investments are reported at fair value.

**Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)**

It is the School District's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused sick and vacation pay benefits. Sick pay is accrued for the estimated amount that the School District will pay upon employment termination; vacation pay is accrued when incurred. Both of these are reported in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only for employee terminations as of year end. Generally, the funds that report each employee's compensation are used to liquidate the obligations.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Upcoming Accounting Pronouncement**

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences under a unified model. This statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means and establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used. It also updates disclosure requirements for compensated absences. The provisions of this statement are effective for the School District's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2025.

**Subsequent Events**

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 25, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 3 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability**

***Budgetary Information***

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles and state law for the General Fund and all special revenue funds, except that capital outlay expenditures are reported in other expenditure categories. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. The required supplementary information - budgetary comparison schedule is presented on the same basis of accounting used to prepare the budget, which includes certain items having classifications that differ from the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. There were no significant amendments during the year.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders or contracts) are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

***Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds***

The School District did not have significant expenditure budget variances.

***Capital Projects Fund Compliance***

The Sinking Fund records capital project activities funded with the Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, authorized prior to March 29, 2017, the School District has complied with the applicable provisions of §1212 of the State of Michigan Revised School Code.

**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments**

State statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, certificates of deposit, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures no more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The School District's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The School District has designated two financial institutions for the deposit of its funds.

There are no limitations or restrictions on participant withdrawals for the investment pools that are recorded at amortized cost except for the School District's investments in the Michigan Liquid Asset Fund Plus - MAX Class fund may not be redeemed for at least 14 calendar days, with the exception of direct investments of funds distributed by the State. Redemptions made prior to the applicable 14-day period are subject to a penalty equal to 15 days' interest on the amount so redeemed. There are no limitations or restrictions on participant withdrawals for the School District's other investment pools that are recorded at amortized cost.

**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)**

The School District's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

***Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits***

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District's investment policy requires that financial institutions be evaluated and only those with an acceptable risk level for custodial credit risk be used for the School District's deposits. At year end, the School District had bank deposits totaling \$2,135,276 (checking accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized.

***Custodial Credit Risk of Investments***

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2023, the School District does not have investments with custodial credit risk.

***Interest Rate Risk***

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The School District's investment policy does not restrict investment maturities other than commercial paper, which can only be purchased with a 270-day maturity.

***Credit Risk***

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of June 30, 2023, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

Investment	Carrying Value	Rating	Rating Organization
<b>Primary Government</b>			
Money market	\$ 624,877	AAAm	S&P
Bank investment pool	12,740,402	AAAm	S&P
Total	<u>\$ 13,365,279</u>		

***Concentration of Credit Risk***

The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. The School District does not have any investments subject to concentration of credit risk.

***Foreign Currency Risk***

Foreign currency risk is the risk that an investment denominated in the currency of a foreign country could reduce its U.S. dollar value as a result of changes in foreign currency exchange rates. State law and the School District's investment policy prohibit investments in foreign currency.

**Note 5 - Unavailable/Unearned Revenue**

Governmental funds report unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also report unearned revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned.



# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

### Note 5 - Unavailable/Unearned Revenue (Continued)

At June 30, 2023, the School District had \$319,082 of unavailable revenue related to federal and state grant revenue not received within 60 days of year end and \$1,249,919 of unearned revenue related to grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements.

### Note 6 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the School District's governmental activities was as follows:

#### Governmental Activities

	Balance July 1, 2022	Reclassifications	Additions	Disposals/ Transfers	Balance June 30, 2023
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 1,106,646	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,106,646
Construction in progress	601,718	(601,718)	-	-	-
Subtotal	1,708,364	(601,718)	-	-	1,106,646
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Buildings and building improvements	29,214,115	601,718	683,431	-	30,499,264
Furniture and equipment	6,238,388	-	806,200	-	7,044,588
Buses and other vehicles	158,631	-	53,377	-	212,008
Subtotal	35,611,134	601,718	1,543,008	-	37,755,860
Accumulated depreciation:					
Buildings and improvements	17,609,429	-	1,104,833	-	18,714,262
Furniture and equipment	4,529,695	-	206,367	-	4,736,062
Buses and other vehicles	64,445	-	10,631	-	75,076
Subtotal	22,203,569	-	1,321,831	-	23,525,400
Net capital assets being depreciated	13,407,565	601,718	221,177	-	14,230,460
Net capital assets	\$ 15,115,929	\$ -	\$ 221,177	\$ -	\$ 15,337,106

Depreciation expense was not charged to activities, as the School District's assets benefit multiple activities, and allocation is not practical.

**Note 6 - Capital Assets (Continued)**

**Construction Commitments**

The School District has active construction projects as of June 30, 2023 related to various school improvements. The remaining costs of the projects will be financed with proceeds collected from the Sinking Fund millage. At year end, the School District has spent approximately \$512,500 on contracts that were open at June 30, 2023, with approximately \$44,800 remaining to be completed.

**Note 7 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers**

Interfund balances result from the time lag between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made. At June 30, 2023, there were no interfund balances between the School District's funds.

Interfund transfers reported in the fund financial statements are composed of the following:

Paying Fund (Transfer Out)	Receiving Fund (Transfer In)	Amount
Nonmajor governmental funds	General Fund	\$ 36,074
	Capital Projects Fund	250,000
	Total nonmajor governmental funds	286,074
General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	1,250,000
	Total	<u>\$ 1,536,074</u>

Transfers to the Capital Projects Fund from the General Fund and nonmajor funds provided funding for various capital projects. Funds from the nonmajor funds to the General Fund were to cover excess costs related to operations of the Food Service Fund for the purpose for which it was created.

**Note 8 - Long-term Debt**

Long-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 can be summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Compensated absences	\$ 426,221	\$ 131,024	\$ (258,084)	\$ 299,161	\$ 96,658

**Note 9 - Risk Management**

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The School District has purchased commercial insurance for medical claims and participates in the MAISL shared-risk pool for claims relating to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The shared-risk pool program in which the School District participates operates as a common risk-sharing management program for school districts in Michigan; member premiums are used to purchase commercial excess insurance coverage and to pay member claims in excess of deductible amounts.

**Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System**

***Plan Description***

The School District participates in the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (the "System"), a statewide, cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit public employee retirement system governed by the State of Michigan that covers substantially all employees of the School District. Certain school district employees also receive defined contribution retirement and health care benefits through the System. The System provides retirement, survivor, and disability benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. The System also provides postemployment health care benefits to retirees and beneficiaries who elect to receive those benefits.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS). The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the pension and postemployment health care plans. That report is available on the web at <http://www.michigan.gov/orsschools>.

***Benefits Provided***

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit (DB) pension plan and the postemployment health care plan are established by state statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit pension plan and the postemployment health care plan.

Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are calculated as final average compensation times years of services times a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. The requirements to retire range from attaining the age of 46 to 60 with years of service ranging from 5 to 30 years, depending on when the employee became a member. Early retirement is computed in the same manner as a regular pension but is permanently reduced by 0.50 percent for each full and partial month between the pension effective date and the date the member will attain age 60. There is no mandatory retirement age.

Depending on the member's date of hire, MPSERS offers the option of participating in the defined contribution (DC) plan that provides a 50 percent employer match (up to 3 percent of salary) on employee contributions.

Members are eligible for nonduty disability benefits after 10 years of service and for duty-related disability benefits upon hire. Disability retirement benefits are determined in the same manner as retirement benefits but are payable immediately without an actuarial reduction. The disability benefits plus authorized outside earnings are limited to 100 percent of the participant's final average compensation, with an increase of 2 percent each year thereafter.

Benefits may transfer to a beneficiary upon death and are determined in the same manner as retirement benefits but with an actuarial reduction.

Benefit terms provide for annual cost of living adjustments to each employee's retirement allowance subsequent to the employee's retirement date. The annual adjustment, if applicable, is 3 percent. Some members who do not receive an annual increase are eligible to receive a supplementary payment in those years when investment earnings exceed actuarial assumptions.

MPSERS provides medical, prescription drug, dental, and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by MPSERS, with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. Depending on the member's date of hire, this subsidized portion ranges from 80 percent to the maximum allowed by the statute.

**Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)**

**Contributions**

Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, required the School District to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by state statute and may be amended only by action of the state Legislature. Under these provisions, each school district's contribution is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance a portion of the unfunded accrued liability.

Under the OPEB plan, retirees electing this coverage contribute an amount equivalent to the monthly cost for Part B Medicare and 10 percent, or 20 percent for those not Medicare eligible, of the monthly premium amount for the health, dental, and vision coverage at the time of receiving the benefits. The MPSERS board of trustees annually sets the employer contribution rate to fund the benefits. Participating employers are required to contribute at that rate.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3 percent contribution to the retiree health care and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above or choosing not to pay the 3 percent contribution and, instead, opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming participants in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay health care expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2 percent employee contribution into their 457 accounts as of their transition date, earning them a 2 percent employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stopped paying the 3 percent contribution to retiree health care as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

The School District's contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are multiple different pension and health care benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire and the elections available at that time. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS.

The ranges of rates are as follows:

	Pension	OPEB
October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022	13.73% - 20.14%	7.23% - 8.09%
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%

Depending on the plan selected, member pension contributions range from 0 percent up to 7.0 percent of gross wages. For certain plan members, a 4 percent employer contribution to the defined contribution pension plan is required. In addition, for certain plan members, a 3 percent employer match is provided to the defined contribution pension plan.

The School District's required and actual pension contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$5,474,821, which includes the School District's contributions required for those members with a defined contribution benefit. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District's required and actual pension contributions include an allocation of \$2,032,276 in revenue received from the State of Michigan and remitted to the System to fund the MPSERS unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) stabilization rate, as well as \$1,183,574 of a one-time state payment received and remitted to the System for the purpose of contributing additional assets to the System.

The School District's required and actual OPEB contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$945,654, which includes the School District's contributions required for those members with a defined contribution benefit.

**Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)**

**Net Pension Liability**

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$44,758,513 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2021, which used update procedures to roll forward the estimated liability to September 30, 2022. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, the School District's proportion was 0.119 percent and 0.118 percent, respectively, representing a change of 1.262 percent.

**Net OPEB Liability**

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$2,516,915 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability for fiscal year 2023 was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2021, which used update procedures to roll forward the estimated liability to September 30, 2022. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, the School District's proportion was 0.119 percent and 0.116 percent, respectively, representing a change of 2.326 percent.

**Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

For 2023, the School District recognized pension expense of \$5,223,997, inclusive of payments to fund the MPSERS UAAL stabilization rate. At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 447,741	\$ (100,075)
Changes in assumptions	7,691,116	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	104,959	-
Changes in proportion and differences between the School District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	338,805	(346,609)
The School District's contributions to the plan subsequent to the measurement date	4,819,717	-
Total	<u>\$ 13,402,338</u>	<u>\$ (446,684)</u>

The \$3,215,850 reported as deferred inflows of resources resulting from the pension portion of state aid payments received pursuant to the UAAL payment will be recognized as state appropriations revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024. Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years Ending	Amount
2024	\$ 2,260,464
2025	1,737,320
2026	1,536,182
2027	2,601,971
Total	<u>\$ 8,135,937</u>

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

### Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

In addition, the contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be included as a reduction of the net pension liability in the next year.

#### **OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized OPEB recovery of \$1,075,739.

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ (4,929,672)
Changes in assumptions	2,243,407	(182,671)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	196,717	-
Changes in proportionate share or difference between amount contributed and proportionate share of contributions	145,400	(186,234)
Employer contributions to the plan subsequent to the measurement date	646,135	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,231,659</b>	<b>\$ (5,298,577)</b>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows (note that employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will reduce the net OPEB liability and, therefore, will not be included in future OPEB expense):

Years Ending	Amount
2024	\$ (1,011,383)
2025	(853,042)
2026	(762,962)
2027	(61,810)
2028	(28,780)
Thereafter	4,924
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (2,713,053)</b>

#### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability and total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2022 are based on the results of an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2021 and rolled forward. The total pension liability and OPEB liability were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial cost method		Entry age normal
Investment rate of return - Pension	6.00%	Net of investment expenses based on the groups
Investment rate of return - OPEB	6.00%	Net of investment expenses based on the groups
Salary increases	2.75%-11.55%	Including wage inflation of 2.75%
Health care cost trend rate - OPEB	5.25%-7.75%	Year 1, graded to 3.5% in year 15, 3.0% in year 120
Mortality basis		RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality tables, scaled 100% (retirees: 82% for males and 78% for females) and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006
Cost of living pension adjustments	3.00%	Annual noncompounded for MIP members

**Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)**

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods from 2012 to 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation.

Significant assumption changes since the prior measurement date, September 30, 2021, for the pension and OPEB plans include a decrease in the discount rate used in the September 30, 2022 measurement date by 0.80 percentage points in the pension plan and 0.95 percentage points in the OPEB plan. The investment rate of return used in the September 30, 2022 measurement date decreased by 0.80 percentage points in the pension plan and 0.95 percentage points in the OPEB plan. There were no significant benefit terms changes for the pension or OPEB plans since the prior measurement date of September 30, 2021.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension and OPEB liability was 6.00 percent as of September 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that district contributions will be made at statutorily required rates.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position and the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan and OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability and total OPEB liability.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan and OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00 %	5.10 %
Private equity pools	16.00	8.70
International equity pools	15.00	6.70
Fixed-income pools	13.00	(0.20)
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00	5.30
Absolute return pools	9.00	2.70
Real return/opportunistic pools	10.00	5.80
Short-term investment pools	2.00	(0.50)
Total	100.00 %	

Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expense and inflation of 2.2 percent.

**Note 10 - Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)**

***Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

The following presents the net pension liability of the School District, calculated using the discount rate depending on the plan option. The following also reflects what the School District's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1 Percentage Point Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1 Percentage Point Increase (7.00%)
Net pension liability of the School District	\$ 59,064,609	\$ 44,758,513	\$ 32,969,645

***Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the School District, calculated using the current discount rate. It also reflects what the School District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1 Percentage Point Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1 Percentage Point Increase (7.00%)
Net OPEB liability of the School District	\$ 4,221,883	\$ 2,516,915	\$ 1,081,120

***Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate***

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the School District, calculated using the current health care cost trend rate. It also reflects what the School District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1 Percentage Point Decrease	Current Rate	1 Percentage Point Increase
Net OPEB liability of the School District	\$ 1,053,964	\$ 2,516,915	\$ 4,159,107

***Pension Plan and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position***

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS financial report.

***Payable to the Pension Plan and OPEB Plan***

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a payable of \$1,229,734 and \$141,988 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plan and OPEB plan, respectively, required for the year ended June 30, 2023.



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## Required Supplementary Information

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## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Final Budget
<b>Revenue</b>				
Local sources	\$ 2,815,255	\$ 3,352,142	\$ 3,408,421	\$ 56,279
State sources	18,923,965	19,601,210	19,508,066	(93,144)
Federal sources	2,974,119	2,649,980	2,473,222	(176,758)
Interdistrict sources	1,214,760	1,321,000	1,329,051	8,051
Total revenue	25,928,099	26,924,332	26,718,760	(205,572)
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Basic program	12,928,212	12,170,832	11,384,579	(786,253)
Added needs	3,408,296	3,465,532	3,403,881	(61,651)
Total instruction	16,336,508	15,636,364	14,788,460	(847,904)
Support services:				
Pupil	1,748,735	2,023,365	2,002,968	(20,397)
Instructional staff	1,645,294	1,673,421	1,593,424	(79,997)
General administration	432,817	436,028	446,406	10,378
School administration	1,388,254	1,559,281	1,584,843	25,562
Business	479,095	502,334	485,302	(17,032)
Operations and maintenance	1,905,444	1,855,235	1,856,218	983
Pupil transportation services	642,478	632,590	640,393	7,803
Central	606,475	664,166	583,831	(80,335)
Total support services	8,848,592	9,346,420	9,193,385	(153,035)
Athletics	326,341	366,593	393,658	27,065
Community services	62,590	14,300	430	(13,870)
Total expenditures	25,574,031	25,363,677	24,375,933	(987,744)
<b>Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures</b>	354,068	1,560,655	2,342,827	782,172
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers in	-	-	36,074	36,074
Transfers out	(275,000)	(1,250,000)	(1,250,000)	-
Total other financing uses	(275,000)	(1,250,000)	(1,213,926)	36,074
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	79,068	310,655	1,128,901	818,246
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning of year</b>	7,215,447	7,215,447	7,215,447	-
<b>Fund Balance - End of year</b>	<b>\$ 7,294,515</b>	<b>\$ 7,526,102</b>	<b>\$ 8,344,348</b>	<b>\$ 818,246</b>

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System

	<b>Last Nine Plan Years</b>								
	<b>Plan Years Ended September 30</b>								
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.11901 %	0.11753 %	0.11846 %	0.11885 %	0.12129 %	0.12407 %	0.12633 %	0.12957 %	0.12983 %
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 44,758,513	\$ 27,825,078	\$ 40,692,979	\$ 39,358,425	\$ 36,463,043	\$ 32,152,470	\$ 31,519,140	\$ 31,648,140	\$ 28,596,053
School District's covered payroll	\$ 11,542,282	\$ 10,513,172	\$ 10,429,943	\$ 10,291,366	\$ 10,097,167	\$ 10,307,652	\$ 10,516,812	\$ 10,774,731	\$ 11,184,796
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	387.78 %	264.67 %	390.16 %	382.44 %	361.12 %	311.93 %	299.70 %	293.73 %	255.67 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	60.77 %	72.32 %	59.49 %	60.08 %	62.12 %	63.96 %	63.01 %	62.92 %	66.15 %

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System

	<b>Last Six Plan Years</b>					
	<b>Plan Years Ended September 30</b>					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.11883 %	0.11613 %	0.11751 %	0.11776 %	0.11869 %	0.12376 %
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,516,915	\$ 1,772,571	\$ 6,295,148	\$ 8,452,398	\$ 9,434,342	\$ 10,959,728
School District's covered payroll	\$ 11,542,282	\$ 10,513,172	\$ 10,429,943	\$ 10,291,366	\$ 10,097,167	\$ 10,307,652
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	21.81 %	16.86 %	60.36 %	82.13 %	93.44 %	106.33 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	83.09 %	88.87 %	59.76 %	48.67 %	43.10 %	36.53 %

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Pension Contributions Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System

	<b>Last Nine Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30</b>								
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 5,353,804	\$ 4,048,636	\$ 3,537,046	\$ 3,271,440	\$ 3,148,788	\$ 3,103,614	\$ 2,977,568	\$ 2,959,689	\$ 2,386,357
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	5,353,804	4,048,636	3,537,046	3,271,440	3,148,788	3,103,614	2,977,568	2,959,689	2,386,357
<b>Contribution Deficiency</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<b>School District's Covered Payroll</b>	<b>\$ 10,709,741</b>	<b>\$ 11,156,202</b>	<b>\$ 10,292,562</b>	<b>\$ 10,420,683</b>	<b>\$ 10,203,572</b>	<b>\$ 10,171,707</b>	<b>\$ 10,680,171</b>	<b>\$ 10,576,780</b>	<b>\$ 10,954,128</b>
<b>Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</b>	<b>49.99 %</b>	<b>36.29 %</b>	<b>34.37 %</b>	<b>31.39 %</b>	<b>30.86 %</b>	<b>30.51 %</b>	<b>27.88 %</b>	<b>27.98 %</b>	<b>21.79 %</b>

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Required Supplementary Information Schedule of OPEB Contributions Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System

	<b>Last Six Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30</b>					
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 862,048	\$ 909,141	\$ 856,521	\$ 837,364	\$ 801,493	\$ 734,674
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>862,048</u>	<u>909,141</u>	<u>856,521</u>	<u>837,364</u>	<u>801,493</u>	<u>734,674</u>
<b>Contribution Deficiency</b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>
<b>School District's Covered Payroll</b>	\$ 10,709,741	\$ 11,156,202	\$ 10,292,562	\$ 10,420,683	\$ 10,203,572	\$ 10,171,707
<b>Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</b>	8.05 %	8.15 %	8.32 %	8.04 %	7.86 %	7.22 %

# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Notes to Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2023

### ***Pension Information***

Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented in both of the pension-related schedules. The number of years currently presented represents the number of years since the accounting standard requiring these schedules first became applicable.

The required contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 include a one-time contribution of \$1,183,574, referred to as 147c(2), related to funding received from the State and remitted to the System for the purpose of contributing additional assets to the System.

### **Benefit Changes**

There were no changes of benefit terms for each of the reported plan years ended September 30.

### **Changes in Assumptions**

There were no significant changes of assumptions for each of the reported plan years ended September 30 except for the following:

- 2022 - The discount rate and investment rate of return used in the September 30, 2021 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.80 percentage points.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.25 percentage points.
- 2018 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.45 percentage points. The valuation also includes the impact of an updated experience study for the periods from 2012 to 2017.
- 2017 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2016 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.50 percentage points.

### ***OPEB Information***

Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented in both of the OPEB-related schedules. The number of years currently presented represents the number of years since the accounting standard requiring these schedules first became applicable.

### **Benefit Changes**

There were no changes of benefit terms for each of the reported plan years ended September 30.

### **Changes in Assumptions**

There were no significant changes of assumptions for each of the reported plan years ended September 30 except for the following:

- 2022 - The discount rate and investment rate of return used in the September 30, 2021 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.95 percentage points. This resulted in a lower than projected per person health benefit costs to reduce the plan's total OPEB liability by an additional \$1.1 billion in 2022.
- 2021 - The health care cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuation increased by 0.75 percentage points for members under 65 and decreased by 1.75 percentage points for members over 65. In addition, actual per person health benefit cost was lower than projected. This reduced the plan's total OPEB liability by \$1.3 billion in 2021.
- 2020 - The health care cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.50 percentage points. This, in addition to actual per person health benefit cost being lower than projected, reduced the plan's total OPEB liability by an additional \$1.8 billion in 2020.

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

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### Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)

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**June 30, 2023**

- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.20 percentage points. The valuation also includes the impact of an updated experience study for the periods from 2012 to 2017. This resulted in a lower than projected per person health benefit cost to reduce the plan's total OPEB liability by an additional \$1.4 billion in 2019.
- 2018 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased by 0.35 percentage points. The valuation also includes the impact of an updated experience study for the periods from 2012 to 2017. This resulted in a lower than projected per person health benefit cost to reduce the plan's total OPEB liability by \$1.4 billion in 2018.



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## Other Supplementary Information

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# Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

## Other Supplementary Information Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2023

	Special Revenue Funds			Total
	Food Service Fund	Community Services Fund	Student/School Activity Fund	
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and investments	\$ 351,330	\$ 669,138	\$ 175,089	\$ 1,195,557
Receivables - Due from other governments	65,120	-	-	65,120
Inventory	9,040	-	-	9,040
Prepaid expenses and other assets	32,500	-	-	32,500
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 457,990</b>	<b>\$ 669,138</b>	<b>\$ 175,089</b>	<b>\$ 1,302,217</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts payable	\$ 51,026	\$ 6,795	\$ 2,581	\$ 60,402
Due to other governmental units	5,913	7,420	4,900	18,233
Accrued payroll-related liabilities	3,918	20,968	288	25,174
Unearned revenue	1,174	-	-	1,174
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>62,031</b>	<b>35,183</b>	<b>7,769</b>	<b>104,983</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>				
Nonspendable:				
Inventory	9,040	-	-	9,040
Prepays	32,500	-	-	32,500
Restricted - Food service	354,419	-	-	354,419
Committed:				
Community service	-	633,955	-	633,955
Student/school activities	-	-	167,320	167,320
<b>Total fund balances</b>	<b>395,959</b>	<b>633,955</b>	<b>167,320</b>	<b>1,197,234</b>
<b>Total liabilities and fund balances</b>	<b>\$ 457,990</b>	<b>\$ 669,138</b>	<b>\$ 175,089</b>	<b>\$ 1,302,217</b>

## Clarenceville School District of Oakland and Wayne Counties

### Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds

**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Food Service Fund	Community Services Fund	Student/School Activity Fund	Total
<b>Revenue</b>				
Local sources	\$ 24,101	\$ 604,345	\$ 179,575	\$ 808,021
State sources	44,312	-	-	44,312
Federal sources	1,305,729	179,943	-	1,485,672
Total revenue	1,374,142	784,288	179,575	2,338,005
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Support services	-	-	164,174	164,174
Food services	1,348,078	-	-	1,348,078
Community services	-	485,091	-	485,091
Capital outlay	41,902	-	-	41,902
Total expenditures	1,389,980	485,091	164,174	2,039,245
<b>Excess of Revenue (Under) Over Expenditures</b>	(15,838)	299,197	15,401	298,760
<b>Other Financing Uses - Transfers out</b>	(36,074)	(250,000)	-	(286,074)
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	(51,912)	49,197	15,401	12,686
<b>Fund Balances - Beginning of year</b>	447,871	584,758	151,919	1,184,548
<b>Fund Balances - End of year</b>	<u>\$ 395,959</u>	<u>\$ 633,955</u>	<u>\$ 167,320</u>	<u>\$ 1,197,234</u>